

در حالت کلی، یعنی برای $i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1$ و $\frac{i}{n} \leq p < \frac{i+1}{n}$ نشان می‌دهیم که رابطه برقرار است:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{i}{n} \leq p < \frac{i+1}{n} &\Rightarrow i \leq np < i+1 \Rightarrow [np] = i \\ \Rightarrow [nx] &= [nk + np] = nk + i \\ [x] + [x + \frac{1}{n}] + [x + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [x + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= k + [k + p + \frac{1}{n}] + [k + p + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [k + p + \frac{n-i-1}{n}] \\ &\quad + [k + p + \frac{n-i}{n}] + \dots + [k + p + \frac{n-2}{n}] + [k + p + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= nk + \underbrace{[p + \frac{1}{n}] + [p + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [p + \frac{n-i-1}{n}]}_{(n-i) \times 0} \\ &\quad + \underbrace{[p + \frac{n-i}{n}] + \dots + [p + \frac{n-2}{n}] + [p + \frac{n-1}{n}]}_{i \times 1} \\ &= nk + \underbrace{0 + 0 + \dots + 0}_{(n-i)} + \underbrace{1 + 1 + \dots + 1}_i = nk + i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{i}{n} \leq p < \frac{i+1}{n} &\Rightarrow [p + \frac{n-i}{n}] = 1 \\ \frac{i}{n} \leq p < \frac{i+1}{n} &\Rightarrow \frac{i}{n} + \frac{n-i}{n} \leq p + \frac{n-i}{n} < \frac{i+1}{n} + \frac{n-i}{n} \\ \Rightarrow 1 \leq p + \frac{n-i}{n} &< \frac{n+1}{n} = 1 + \delta \\ \Rightarrow [p + \frac{n-i}{n}] &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

به همین ترتیب داریم:

$$[p + \frac{n-i-1}{n}] = 0$$

زیرا:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{i}{n} \leq p < \frac{i+1}{n} &\Rightarrow [p + \frac{n-i-1}{n}] = 0 \\ \frac{i}{n} \leq p < \frac{i+1}{n} &\Rightarrow \frac{i}{n} + \frac{n-i-1}{n} \leq p + \frac{n-i-1}{n} \\ < \frac{i+1}{n} + \frac{n-i-1}{n} &\Rightarrow \frac{n-1}{n} \leq p + \frac{n-i-1}{n} < \frac{n}{n} = 1 \\ \Rightarrow [p + \frac{n-i-1}{n}] &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

در هر حالت، باید ثابت کنیم که معادله برقرار است. برای فهم بهتر، یکی دو مورد را اثبات می‌کنیم و پس از ایده گرفتن، قضیه را در حالت کلی ثابت می‌کنیم.

$$\begin{aligned} 0 \leq p < \frac{1}{n} &\Rightarrow 0 \leq np < 1 \Rightarrow [np] = 0 \\ \Rightarrow [nx] &= [nk + np] = nk + 0 = nk \\ [x] + [x + \frac{1}{n}] + [x + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [x + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= k + [k + p + \frac{1}{n}] + [k + p + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [k + p + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= nk + [p + \frac{1}{n}] + [p + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [p + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= nk + 0 + 0 + \dots + 0 = nk \end{aligned}$$

زیرا هر یک از جزء صحیح‌ها صفر است.

پسینید:

$$0 \leq p < \frac{1}{n} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{n} \leq p + \frac{1}{n} < \frac{2}{n} \Rightarrow [p + \frac{1}{n}] = 0 \\ \frac{2}{n} \leq p + \frac{2}{n} < \frac{3}{n} \Rightarrow [p + \frac{2}{n}] = 0 \\ \vdots \\ \frac{n-1}{n} \leq p + \frac{n-1}{n} < \frac{n}{n} = 1 \Rightarrow [p + \frac{n-1}{n}] = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{n} \leq p < \frac{2}{n} &\Rightarrow 1 \leq np < 2 \Rightarrow [np] = 1 \\ \Rightarrow [nx] &= [nk + np] = nk + 1 \\ [x] + [x + \frac{1}{n}] + [x + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [x + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= k + [k + p + \frac{1}{n}] + [k + p + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [k + p + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= nk + [p + \frac{1}{n}] + [p + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [p + \frac{n-1}{n}] \\ &= nk + 0 + 0 + \dots + 0 = nk + 1 \end{aligned}$$

باز هم، همه به جز یکی از جزء صحیح‌ها، صفر و آخری یک است.

$$\frac{1}{n} \leq p < \frac{2}{n} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{2}{n} \leq p + \frac{1}{n} < \frac{3}{n} \Rightarrow [p + \frac{1}{n}] = 0 \\ \frac{3}{n} \leq p + \frac{2}{n} < \frac{4}{n} \Rightarrow [p + \frac{2}{n}] = 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 = \frac{n}{n} \leq p + \frac{n-1}{n} < \frac{n+1}{n} = 1 + \delta \\ \Rightarrow [p + \frac{n-1}{n}] = 1 \end{cases}$$